

The status and function of ideological and political education in the emergency of University

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Abstract: *Along with the continuous deepening of the development of market economy and China's higher education system reform, the internal and external environment of China's colleges and universities happened great changes. Enrollment also continues to expand, and unexpected events in Colleges and universities continue to emerge, and students as the main body of the event is still in growth period, but there still exist to some extent weak blindness in the value outlook and life concept, which the system of management work in Colleges and universities proposed severe requirements. Then the ideological and political education as a kind of "soft management" can play key role in the emergency treatment and resolved, in the "management" at the same time pay more attention to education and guidance, so as to effectively prevent, respond to and resolve emergencies in Colleges and universities.*

Keywords: *colleges and universities; emergency; ideological and Political Education*

I. Introduction

1. Emergencies

Issued by the China in 2007 "the people's Republic of China emergency response law pointed out:" the method referred to in emergencies, refers to a sudden, has caused or is likely to cause serious harm to the society, need to take emergency measures to deal with natural disasters, accidents, disasters, public health incidents and social security incidents ". We can take for emergencies, a sudden, vigilance of, on people's normal life and normal order of the society produced tremendous damage and disturbance events, such as natural disasters, earthquakes, tsunamis, landslides and other and man-made disasters of fire, flood, plague of viruses and other, this is to emergencies generalized understanding. University emergencies and unexpected events are not the same, it is a part of the sudden events.

2. University emergencies

Emergencies in Colleges and universities refers to the unexpected events which are caused by natural causes or social reasons and occur in the campus or in the campus but not affect normal life and order on campus, and in which college teachers and students as the main body. Compared with the emergency, because of the particularity of the university environment, it also has the characteristics of high speed of propagation, wide influence scope and complex causes.

3. Ideological and Political Education

The author thinks that in the numerous scholars and schools of Ideological and political education, the article analyzed and studied, Zhang Yaocan generalization of the most comprehensive, in his view, ideological and political education refers to a certain class, political parties, social groups follow the people's ideological and moral formation and development regularity, with certain ideological concept, political views and ethics, the members applied purposeful, planned, organized, to enable them to meet the needed by a certain society, a certain class of Ideological and moral social practice activities.

II. The Position Of Ideological And Political Education In Colleges And Universities

1. Ideological and political education is the spiritual pillar of the sudden events in Colleges and Universities

College Students' Ideological and political education in emergencies and employees to provide spiritual support, in emergencies in Colleges and universities, it is the most easy to produce feelings of panic and fear, when ideological and political education unique orientation function can be reflected in. Through the ideological and political education to guide students and teachers to establish the correct value outlook and outlook on life, so that they have a scientific evaluation and attitude on emergencies, and they can be objective and calm in the face of unexpected events occurred in the treatment.

2. Ideological and political education is the basis for dealing with emergencies.

Ideological and political education of the educational function and the function of development, not only determines the direction of the development of students' ideas, also must extent determines the play of students' intelligence. In the process of dealing with emergencies, the social mobilization of the ideological and political education of college students can be more quickly and better to promote the resolution and response to emergencies. In addition, the ideological and political education still has a certain function of the guidance of public opinion. It can identify the authenticity of the information ,flow of information channels, control information appropriately , and carry out propaganda to form the mainstream public opinion. It can also guide people to deal with thought and behavior emergencies in Colleges and universities timely and correctly.

III. The Role Of Ideological And Political Education In The Emergency Treatment Of Colleges And Universities

1. Advance prevention

The University emergencies caused by social factors can be predicted and prevented in a certain extent, and the ideological and political education can make judgments and predictions about the future situation and problems by early analysis and study of college students and education of thoughts and problems. Not only can prevention in advance improve the ideological and political education of scientific and systematic, but it also can effectively prevent the occurrence of unexpected events in Colleges and universities. In addition, based on students' Ideological and political education guidance, students can set up the face of emergencies crisis consciousness, improve the students' courage to take risks and social responsibility, and be ready to face unexpected events.

Colleges and universities in China today are more or less ignored the forecast function of the ideological and political education problem, the ideological and Political Education (including student cadres and Party members, counselors, teachers, managers, etc.) management institutions should set up a top-down student groups, counseling rooms, organization information collection team, the establishment of information network public opinion, in-depth into the internal students, the use of new media in daily life (such as WeChat and micro-blog platform) way to communicate with the students to ensure timely and effective dialogue, understanding the student's thoughts and possible problems, to guide students to establish a correct outlook on life and values, ideological and political education in before the sudden events forward-looking and spontaneous, effectively prevent the incidence of University emergencies.

2. To resolve the matter

When unexpected events occur, the majority of colleges and universities adopt administrative means and neglect the education and guidance of the importance, which can lead to some problems, such as contradiction between students, stimulating students' mood even more extreme School vicious incidents , at this time, ideological and Political Education as a "soft management" can effectively solve this problem. When unexpected events occur, the students inevitably will produce psychological and emotional fluctuations, leading to a panic and fear of the atmosphere, and closed campus and student group activity will lead to the spread of the atmosphere very quickly. Ideological and political education to the combined resources of the comprehensive coordination of colleges and universities and co-ordination of various departments work together to play an important role and function of the guidance of public opinion can also help students scientific information to identify the source of the authenticity, spread the rumor control, smooth flow of information channels, to correctly guide public opinion direction, emotional stability of students. At the same time, the correct information accurate report to the management for colleges and universities to quickly make solutions, delay the event.

3. Post education

After the occurrence of unexpected events, they will have a very serious impact to the majority of students with psychological and emotional, and then influence the students' daily life and state of learning. Colleges and universities will as soon as possible solve things, but they are lack of a summary of the lessons learned from the sudden incident. Students' psychological recovery needs a long process, in this process, ideological and political education has played an important role. Through to student's mental and emotional persuasion and education, ideological and political education workers pacified mood and regain their confidence and courage, comfort their mind, reduce the harm of events to the students, rebuild a sunny and healthy education environment for the school. At the same time, the ideological and political education workers should also summarize the experiences and lessons in order to avoid serious incidents. And they should also promote the importance of the school rules and regulations, pay more attention on the order . Besides, they should refine the spirit and attitude of teachers and students when the event occurs, and it will be used as the driving force and

support for the development of colleges and universities.

IV. Summary

Colleges and universities are the fertile soil and the home to the healthy growth of students. Unexpected events in Colleges and universities will not only affect the normal university education environment, but they also have tremendous impact and injury on students' psychology and daily life . Therefore, in the face of unexpected events in Colleges and universities, scientific and reasonable use of the ideological and political education is effective prevention and resolution. It is also an important way to effectively improve students' comprehensive quality and enhance their social responsibility and the ability to take risks. It is also to promote the development of colleges and universities better and faster spiritual support.

Reference

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